57R001800560008-7 Approved For Release, 1999/09/0



COUNTRY

Turkey/Israel

CONFIDENTIAL

DATE DISTR.

27 August 1948

**SUBJECT** 

25X1XF OF IN

Zionist Activities in Turkey

NO. OF PAGES

1

PLACE ACQUIRED

NO. OF ENCLS.

CIA LIBRARY

SUPPLEMENT TO

- The Jews in Turkey are organizing courses in Hebrew in the synagogues to supplement the short course at the Jewish Lycée, the only other Hebrew course that is taught in Turkey. The courses will be conducted in French and can be considered as a partial revival of the Jewish Alliance schools which existed in the Ottoman days. This development marks an attempt to awaken Zionist feeling, and is specially aimed at the young Jews in Turkey.
- The Jewish community in Istanbul has suggested taking collections for the benefit of the Stato of Israel, but this has been vetoed by an order from Tel Aviv, as it night disturb the Turkish Government. Because Ankara would never authorize sending such funds to a state which Turkey does not recognize, they would have to be transmitted through the black market. The idea of organizing women for bandage-making has been supressed on the same grounds. Recently, however, a young Jewish swindler tried to collect funds for Palestine, and a special agent from the Irgum Eval Louri went to Istanbul to investigate. The man was caught and beeten, but was not turned over to the Turkish authorities.

The courses, which are beginning to be well attended, are defined as religious instruction in order to side-step the necessity to obtain special authoriza-

tion from the Ministry of Education in Ankara.

- 5. Relations between the Jews in Turkey and those in Falestine ere becoming closer, and it is hoped by the Jews that Turkey will recognize Israel. Abrahan Meyer is still preparing to become Chargo d'Affaires for Israel in Turkey and will move to Ankara if this should happen. Source believes however will be among the last countries to recognize Israel. An A. A. Meyer was reported in May 1948 to be a representative of the Jewish Agency in Istanbul and to be employed by the Istanbul branch of the Ottoman Bank. His function was said to be the handling of applications for legal entry into Israel.)
- 4. A plan for sonding Turkish Jews to Palestine is being discussed, and the Turkish Government is not expected to object, as it is interested in reducing the number of Jews in Turkey, and since it would be understood that no such departing Jew could ever return to Turkey. Many Jews, who are now living in misery in the Haskoy, Balat, and Kusgumcuk districts of Istanbul, would like to make a new start in Palestine. However, the Jowish Agency will attempt to exercise selection in granting entry visas, which will bar the lazy, the incompetent, and these who have nothing to conbute to the future development of Israel.

